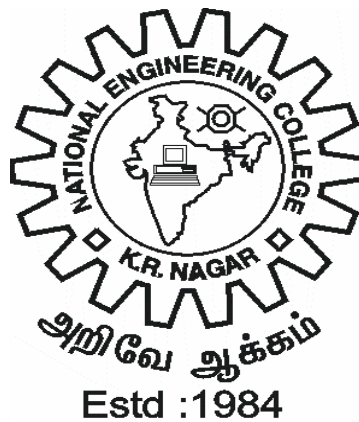


NATIONAL ENGINEERING COLLEGE

(An Autonomous Institution Affiliated to Anna University of Technology Tirunelveli)

K.R.NAGAR, KOVILPATTI – 628 503

REGULATIONS - 2011



DEPARTMENT OF
ELECTRONICS AND INSTRUMENTATION
ENGINEERING

CURRICULUM AND SYLLABI OF
M.E. – CONTROL AND INSTRUMENTATION
I - YEAR

NATIONAL ENGINEERING COLLEGE

(An Autonomous Institution Affiliated to Anna University of Technology Tirunelveli)

M.E. CONTROL AND INSTRUMENTATION

SEMESTER I

SL. No.	Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	C
1	MMA102	Applied Mathematics for Electrical Engineers	3	1	0	4
2	MCI101	Transducers and Measurements	3	0	0	3
3	MCI102	System theory	3	0	0	3
4	MCI103	Control System Design	3	1	0	4
5	MCI104	Micro controller based System Design	3	0	0	3
6		Elective - I	3	0	0	3
TOTAL			18	2	0	20

L - Lecture hours
T - Tutorial hours
P - Practical hours
C - Credit

Approved by

Chairman of BOS
Dept. of EIE
Dr.A.Abudhahir

Dean (Academic)
Dr.B.sankaragomathi

**Chairman of Academic
Council & Principal**
Dr.P.Subburaj

ELECTIVES FOR M.E CONTROL AND INSTRUMENTATION

SL. No.	Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	C
1	MCI001	Advanced Digital System Design	3	0	0	3
2	MCI002	Advanced Digital Signal Processing	3	0	0	3
3	MCI003	Real Time Operating Systems	3	0	0	3
4	MCI004	Multi Sensor Data Fusion	3	0	0	3
5	MCI005	Design of Embedded Systems	3	0	0	3
6	MCI006	Micro Electro Mechanical Systems	3	0	0	3
7	MCI007	Principles of Robotics	3	0	0	3
8	MCI008	Optimal Control and Filtering	3	0	0	3
9	MCI009	Advanced Topics in Nonlinear Control	3	0	0	3
10	MCI010	System Identification and Adaptive control	3	0	0	3
11	MCI011	Programming with VHDL	3	0	0	3
12	MCI012	Digital Image Processing	3	0	0	3
13	MCI013	Medical Image Processing	3	0	0	3
14	MCI014	Biomedical Engineering and Radiological Equipments	3	0	0	3
15	MCI015	Instrumentation for Non-Destructive Testing	3	0	0	3
16	MCI016	Applications of MEMS Technology	3	0	0	3
17	MHV005	Special Electrical Machines	3	0	0	3
18	MHV008	Electromagnetic Interference and Electromagnetic Compatibility	3	0	0	3
19	MHV011	Soft Computing Techniques	3	0	0	3
20	MHV021	Analysis of Power converters	3	0	0	3
21	MHV022	Control of Electric Drives	3	0	0	3
22	MHV101	Electromagnetic Field Computation & Modelling	3	1	0	4

1. ADVANCED MATRIX THEORY

9

Eigen-values using QR transformations – Generalized eigen vectors – Canonical forms – Singular value decomposition and applications – Pseudo inverse – Least square approximations.

2. LINEAR PROGRAMMING

9

Formulation – Graphical Solution – Simplex Method – Two Phase Method – Transportation and Assignment Problems.

3. ONE DIMENSIONAL RANDOM VARIABLES

9

Random variables - Probability function – moments – moment generating functions and their properties – Binomial, Poisson, Geometric, Uniform, Exponential, Gamma and Normal distributions – Function of a Random Variable.

4. QUEUEING MODELS

9

Poisson Process – Markovian queues – Single and Multi Server Models – Little’s formula – Machine Interference Model – Steady State analysis – Self Service queue.

5. COMPUTATIONAL METHODS IN ENGINEERING

9

Boundary value problems for ODE – Finite difference methods – Numerical solution of PDE – Solution of Laplace and Poisson equations – Liebmann's iteration process – Solution of heat conduction equation by Schmidt explicit formula and Crank- Nicolson implicit scheme – Solution of wave equation.

L +T: 45+15 = 60

REFERENCES:

1. Bronson, R., Matrix Operation, Schaum’s outline series, McGraw Hill, New York, (1989).
2. Taha, H. A., Operations Research: An Introduction, Seventh Edition, Pearson Education Edition, Asia, New Delhi (2002).
3. R. E. Walpole, R. H. Myers, S. L. Myers, and K. Ye, Probability and Statistics for Engineers & Scientists, Asia, 8th Edition, (2007).
4. Donald Gross and Carl M. Harris, Fundamentals of Queueing theory, 2nd edition, John Wiley and Sons, New York (1985).
5. Grewal, B.S., Numerical methods in Engineering and Science, 7th edition, Khanna Publishers, 2000.

- 1. RESISTIVE, INDUCTIVE AND CAPACITIVE ELEMENTS 9**
 Potentiometric, strain-gage and electrode elements – Inductive and Capacitive elements: structures, equivalent circuits and characteristics, single, differential and angle displacement elements, displacement to phase converters, and proximity elements, magnetostrictive elements, temperature instabilities and features.
- 2. TRANSFORMER, ELECTRODYNAMIC, SERVO AND RESONANT ELEMENTS 9**
 Transformer elements: Single core, differential, rotating coil and synchro transformers, weak-field sensors - Electrodynamic elements: Moving-coil, variable-reluctance- - Resonant elements: vibrating strings, vibrating beams, vibrating cylinders, piezoelectric resonators, acoustical resonators, microwave cavity resonators.
- 3. MECHANICAL, ACOUSTICAL AND FLOWMETERING ELEMENTS 9**
 Stresses state of diaphragm, dynamic characteristics of diaphragm, temperature drifts, sensitivity drifts, sensitivity to acceleration – Inertial mass elements: sensing and transduction elements of flowmeters, electromagnetic flowmeters, nanoelectrode electromagnetic flowmeters -ultrasonic elements – Acoustical elements: acoustical filters.
- 4. OPTICAL MICROSTRUCTURE SENSORS 9**
 Photo detectors: Thermal detectors, pneumatic detectors, pyroelectric detectors, photoemissive devices, photo conductive detectors, photo diodes, avalanche photo diodes, schottky photo diodes, photo transistors – Fiber optic sensors: Fibers as light guides, reflection sensors, Intrinsic multimode sensor, temperature sensor, phase modulated sensor, fiber optic gyroscopes and other fiber sensors.
- 5. MISCELLANEOUS MINIATURE SENSORS 9**
 Magnetic sensors: Hall Effect sensors, magnetoresistors and other sensors – Solid state chemical sensors: Silicon based sensors, metal oxide sensors, solid electrolyte sensors, membranes – Electromechanical micro sensors and basic factors of design

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS

REFERENCES:

1. Alexander D Khazan, “Transducers and their elements – Design and application”, PTR Prentice Hall, 1994.
2. Pavel Ripka and Alois Tipek, “Modern sensors hand book”, Instrumentation and measurement series, ISTE Ltd., 2007
3. David Fraden. , PHI, 2004 “ Hand book of Modern Sensors, Physics, Design and Applications”, Third Edition, Springer India Pvt.Ltd, 2006.

- 1. STATE VARIABLE REPRESENTATION** **9**
 Introduction-Concept of State-State equation for Dynamic Systems-Time invariance and linearity-No uniqueness of state model-State Diagrams-Physical System and State Assignment.
- 2. SOLUTION OF STATE EQUATION** **9**
 Existence and uniqueness of solutions to Continuous-time state equations-Solution of Nonlinear and Linear Time Varying State equations-Evaluation of matrix exponential-System modes-Role of Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors.
- 3. CONTROLLABILITY AND OBSERVABILITY** **9**
 Controllability and Observability-Stabilizability and Detectability-Test for Continuous time Systems- Time varying and Time invariant case-Output Controllability-Reducibility-System Realizations.
- 4. STABILTY** **9**
 Introduction-Equilibrium Points-Stability in the sense of Lyapunov-BIBO Stability-Stability of LTI Systems-Equilibrium Stability of Nonlinear Continuous Time Autonomous Systems-The Direct Method of Lyapunov and the Linear Continuous-Time Autonomous Systems-Finding Lyapunov Functions for Nonlinear Continuous Time Autonomous Systems-Krasovskii and Variable-Gradient Method.
- 5. MODEL CONTROL** **9**
 Introduction-Controllable and Observable Companion Forms-SISO and MIMO Systems-The Effect of State Feedback on Controllability and Observability-Pole Placement by State Feedback for both SISO and MIMO Systems-Full Order and Reduced Order Observers.

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS

REFERENCES:

1. M. Gopal, "Modern Control System Theory", New Age International, 2005.
2. K. Ogatta, "Modern Control Engineering", PHI, 2002.
3. John S. Bay, "Fundamentals of Linear State Space Systems", McGraw-Hill, 1999.
4. D. Roy Choudhury, "Modern Control Systems", New Age International, 2005.
5. John J. D'Azzo, C. H. Houpis and S. N. Sheldon, "Linear Control System Analysis and Design with MATLAB", Taylor Francis, 2003.
6. Z. Bubnicki, "Modern Control Theory", Springer, 2005.

- 1. CONVENTIONAL DESIGN METHODS** **9**
Design specifications- PID controllers and compensators- Root locus based design- Bode based design-Design examples
- 2. DESIGN IN DISCRETE DOMAIN** **9**
Sample and Hold-Digital equivalents-Impulse and step invariant transformations - Methods of discretisation-Effect of sampling- Direct discrete design – discrete root locus Design examples
- 3. OPTIMAL CONTROL** **9**
Formation of optimal control problems-results of Calculus of variations- Hamiltonian formulation-solution of optimal control problems- Evaluation of Riccati's equation State and output Regulator problems-Design examples
- 4. DISCRETE STATE VARIABLE DESIGN** **9**
Discrete pole placement- state and output feedback-estimated state feedback-discrete optimal control- dynamic programming-Design examples
- 5. STATE ESTIMATION** **9**
State Estimation Problem -State estimation- Luenberger's observer-noise characteristics- Kalman-Bucy filter-Separation Theorem-Controller Design-Wiener filter- Design examples.

L=45, T=15, Total= 60

REFERENCES

1. M. Gopal "Modern control system Theory" New Age International, 2005.
2. Benjamin C. Kuo "Digital control systems", Oxford University Press, 2004.
3. G. F. Franklin, J. D. Powell and A. E. Naeini "Feedback Control of Dynamic Systems", PHI (Pearson), 2002.
4. Graham C. Goodwin, Stefan F. Graebe and Mario E. Salgado "Control system Design", PHI (Pearson), 2003.
5. G. F. Franklin, J. D. Powell and M Workman, "Digital Control of Dynamic Systems", PHI (Pearson), 2002.
6. B.D.O. Anderson and J.B. Moore., 'Optimal Filtering', Prentice hall Inc., N.J., 1979.
7. Loan D. Landau, Gianluca Zito," Digital Control Systems, Design, Identification and Implementation", Springer, 2006.

- 1. 8051 ARCHITECTURE** **9**
Architecture – memory organization – addressing modes – instruction set – Timers - Interrupts - I/O ports, Interfacing I/O Devices – Serial Communication.
- 2. 8051 PROGRAMMING** **9**
Assembly language programming – Arithmetic Instructions – Logical Instructions –Single bit Instructions – Timer Counter Programming – Serial Communication Programming Interrupt Programming – RTOS for 8051 – RTOSLite – FullRTOS –Task creation and run – LCD digital clock/thermometer using FullRTOS
- 3. PIC MICROCONTROLLER** **9**
Architecture – memory organization – addressing modes – instruction set – PIC programming in Assembly & C –I/O port, Data Conversion, RAM & ROM Allocation, Timer programming, MP-LAB.
- 4. PERIPHERAL OF PIC MICROCONTROLLER** **9**
Timers – Interrupts, I/O ports- I2C bus-A/D converter-UART- CCP modules -ADC, DAC and Sensor Interfacing –Flash and EEPROM memories.
- 5. SYSTEM DESIGN – CASE STUDY** **9**
Interfacing LCD Display – Keypad Interfacing - Generation of Gate signals for converters and Inverters - Motor Control – Controlling AC appliances –Measurement of frequency - Stand alone Data Acquisition System.

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS

REFERENCES:

1. Muhammad Ali Mazidi, Rolin D. Mckinlay, Danny Causey ‘ PIC Microcontroller and Embedded Systems using Assembly and C for PIC18’, Pearson Education 2008
2. John Iovine, ‘PIC Microcontroller Project Book ’, McGraw Hill 2000
3. Myke Predko, “Programming and customizing the 8051 microcontroller”, Tata McGraw Hill 2001.

1. SEQUENTIAL CIRCUIT DESIGN**9**

Analysis of Clocked Synchronous Sequential Networks (CSSN) Modelling of CSSN – State Stable Assignment and Reduction – Design of CSSN – Design of Iterative Circuits – ASM Chart – ASM Realization, Design of Arithmetic circuits for Fast adder- Array Multiplier.

2. ASYNCHRONOUS SEQUENTIAL CIRCUIT DESIGN**9**

Analysis of Asynchronous Sequential Circuit (ASC) – Flow Table Reduction – Races in ASC – State Assignment Problem and the Transition Table – Design of ASC – Static and Dynamic Hazards – Essential Hazards – Data Synchronizers – Designing Vending Machine Controller – Mixed Operating Mode Asynchronous Circuits.

3. FAULT DIAGNOSIS AND TESTABILITY ALGORITHMS**9**

Fault Table Method – Path Sensitization Method – Boolean Difference Method – Kohavi Algorithm – Tolerance Techniques – The Compact Algorithm – Practical PLA's – Fault in PLA – Test Generation – Masking Cycle – DFT Schemes – Built-in Self Test.

4. SYNCHRONOUS DESIGN USING PROGRAMMABLE DEVICES**9**

Programming Techniques -Re-Programmable Devices Architecture- Function blocks, I/O blocks, Interconnects, Realize combinational, Arithmetic, Sequential Circuit with Programmable Array Logic; Architecture and application of Field Programmable Logic Sequence.

5. NEW GENERATION PROGRAMMABLE LOGIC DEVICES**9**

Foldback Architecture with GAL, EPLD, EPLA , PEEL, PML; PROM – Realization State machine using PLD – FPGA – Xilinx FPGA – Xilinx 2000 - Xilinx 3000

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**REFERENCES:**

1. Donald G. Givone, "Digital principles and Design", Tata McGraw Hill 2002.
2. Stephen Brown and Zvonk Vranesic, "Fundamentals of Digital Logic with VHDL Deisgn", Tata McGraw Hill, 2002
3. Mark Zwolinski, "Digital System Design with VHDL", Pearson Education, 2004
4. Parag K Lala, "Digital System design using PLD", BS Publications, 2003
5. John M Yarbrough, "Digital Logic applications and Design", Thomson Learning, 2001
6. Nripendra N Biswas, "Logic Design Theory", Prentice Hall of India, 2001
7. Charles H. Roth Jr., "Fundamentals of Logic design", Thomson Learning, 2004

- 1. INTRODUCTION** **9**
 Mathematical description of change of sampling rate – Interpolation and Decimation, Filter implementation for sampling rate conversion – direct form FIR structures, DTFT, FFT, Wavelet transform and filter bank implementation of wavelet expansion of signals.
- 2. ESTIMATION AND PREDICTION TECHNIQUES** **9**
 Discrete Random Processes – Ensemble averages, Stationary processes, Autocorrelation and Auto covariance matrices. Parseval’s Theorem, Wiener- Khintchine Relation – Power Spectral Density. AR, MA, ARMA model based spectral estimation. Parameter Estimation, Linear prediction – Forward and backward predictions, Least mean squared error criterion – Wiener filter for filtering and prediction, Discrete Kalman filter.
- 3. DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSOR** **9**
 Basic Architecture – Computational building blocks, MAC, Bus Architecture and memory, Data Addressing, Parallelism and pipelining, Parallel I/O interface, Memory Interface, Interrupt, DMA.
- 4. APPLICATION OF DSP** **9**
 Design of Decimation and Interpolation Filter, FFT Algorithm, PID Controller, Application for Serial Interfacing, DSP based Power Meter, Position control.
- 5. VLSI IMPLEMENTATION** **9**
 Basics on DSP sytem architecture design using VHDL programming, Mapping of DSP algorithm onto hardware, Realisation of MAC & Filter structure.

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS

REFERENCES:

1. Bernard Widrow, Samuel D. Stearns, “Adaptive Signal Processing”, Pearson Education, third edition, 2004.
2. Dionitris G. Manolakis, Vinay K. Ingle, Stepen M. Kogon,”Statistical & Adaptive signal processing, spectral estimation, signal modeling, Adaptive filtering & Array processing”, McGraw-Hill International edition 2000.
3. Monson H. Hayes, “Statistical Digital Signal Processing and Modelling”, John Wiley and Sons, Inc., March (1996).
4. John G. Proaks, Dimitris G. Manolakis, “Digital Signal Processing”, Pearson Education 2002.
5. S. Salivahanan, A. Vallavaraj and C. Gnanapriya “Digital Signal Processing”, TMH,2000.
6. Avatar Sing, S. Srinivasan, “Digital Signal Processing- Implementation using DSP Microprocessors with Examples from TMS320C54xx”, Thomson India, 2004.
7. Lars Wanhammer, “DSP Integrated Circuits”, Academic press, 1999,New York.
8. Ashok Ambardar,”Digital Signal Processing: A Modern Introduction”,Thomson India edition, 2007.
9. Lars Wanhammer, “DSP Integrated Circuits”, Academic press, 1999,New York.

- 1. REVIEW OF OPERATING SYSTEMS** **9**
Basic Principles - Operating System structures – System Calls – Files – Processes – Design and Implementation of processes – Communication between processes – Introduction to Distributed operating system – Distributed scheduling.
- 2. OVERVIEW OF RTOS** **9**
RTOS Task and Task state - Process Synchronisation- Message queues – Mail boxes - pipes – Critical section – Semaphores – Classical synchronisation problem – Deadlocks.
- 3. REAL TIME MODELS AND LANGUAGES** **9**
Event Based – Process Based and Graph based Models – Real Time Languages – RTOS Tasks – RT scheduling - Interrupt processing – Synchronization – Control Blocks– Memory Requirements.
- 4. REAL TIME KERNEL** **9**
Principles – Design issues – Polled Loop Systems – RTOS Porting to a Target – Comparison and study of various RTOS like QNX – VX works – PSOS – C Executive – Case studies.
- 5. RTOS APPLICATION DOMAINS** **9**
RTOS for Image Processing – Embedded RTOS for voice over IP – RTOS for fault Tolerant Applications – RTOS for Control Systems.

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS

REFERENCES:

1. Raj Kamal, “Embedded Systems- Architecture, Programming and Design” Tata McGraw Hill, 2006.
2. Herma K., “Real Time Systems – Design for distributed Embedded Applications”, Kluwer Academic, 1997.
3. Charles Crowley, “Operating Systems-A Design Oriented approach” McGraw Hill 1997.
4. C.M. Krishna, Kang, G.Shin, “Real Time Systems”, McGraw Hill, 1997.
5. Raymond J.A.Bhur, Donald L.Bailey, “An Introduction to Real Time Systems”, PHI 1999.
6. Mukesh Sigal and N G Shi “Advanced Concepts in Operating System”, McGraw Hill 2000.

- 1. MULTISENSOR DATA FUSION INTRODUCTION** **9**
sensors and sensor data, Use of multiple sensors, Fusion applications. The inference hierarchy: output data. Data fusion model. Architectural concepts and issues. Benefits of data fusion, Mathematical tools used: Algorithms, co-ordinate transformations, rigid body motion. Dependability and Markov chains, Meta – heuristics.
- 2. ALGORITHMS FOR DATA FUSION** **9**
Taxonomy of algorithms for multisensor data fusion. Data association. Identity declaration.
- 3. ESTIMATION** **9**
Kalman filtering, practical aspects of Kalman filtering, extended Kalman filters. Decision level identify fusion. Knowledge based approaches.
- 4. ADVANCED FILTERING** **9**
Data information filter, extended information filter. Decentralized and scalable decentralized estimation. Sensor fusion and approximate agreement. Optimal sensor fusion using range trees recursively. Distributed dynamic sensor fusion.
- 5. HIGH PERFORMANCE DATA STRUCTURES** **9**
Tessellated, trees, graphs and function. Representing ranges and uncertainty in data structures. Designing optimal sensor systems with in dependability bounds. Implementing data fusion system.

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS

REFERENCES:

1. David L. Hall, Mathematical techniques in Multisensor data fusion, Artech House, Boston, 1992.
2. R.R. Brooks and S.S. Iyengar, Multisensor Fusion: Fundamentals and Applications with Software, Prentice Hall Inc., New Jersey, 1998.
3. Arthur Gelb, Applied Optimal Estimation, The M.I.T. Press, 1982.
4. James V. Candy, Signal Processing: The Model Based Approach, McGraw –Hill Book Company, 1987.

- 1. EMBEDDED DESIGN LIFE CYCLE** **9**
Product specification – Hardware / Software partitioning – Detailed hardware and software design – Integration – Product testing – Selection Processes – Microprocessor Vs Micro Controller – Performance tools – Bench marking – RTOS Micro Controller – Performance tools – Bench marking – RTOS availability – Tool chain availability – Other issues in selection processes.
- 2. PARTITIONING DECISION** **9**
Hardware / Software duality – coding Hardware – ASIC revolution – Managing the Risk – Co-verification – execution environment – memory organization – System startup – Hardware manipulation – memory mapped access – speed and code density.
- 3. INTERRUPT SERVICE ROUTINES** **9**
Watch dog timers – Flash Memory basic toolset – Host based debugging – Remote debugging – ROM emulators – Logic analyser – Caches – Computer optimisation – Statistical profiling.
- 4. IN CIRCUIT EMULATORS** **9**
Buller proof run control – Real time trace – Hardware break points – Overlay memory – Timing constraints – Usage issues – Triggers.
- 5. TESTING** **9**
Bug tracking – reduction of risks & costs – Performance – Unit testing – Regression testing – Choosing test cases – Functional tests – Coverage tests – Testing embedded software – Performance testing – Maintenance.

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS

REFERENCE

1. Arnold S. Berger – “Embedded System Design”, CMP books, USA 2002.
2. Sriram Iyer, “Embedded Real time System Programming” TATA McGraw Hill, 2003.
3. ARKIN, R.C., Behaviour-based Robotics, The MIT Press, 1998.

- 1. OVERVIEW OF MEMS** **9**
History of MEMS, MEMS and Microsystems, Scaling laws in Miniaturization. Materials for MEMS and Microsystems.
- 2. MICRO FABRICATIONS AND MICROMACHINING** **9**
Microsystem Design and Fabrication, Microsystem fabrication processes- Photolithography, Ion Implantation, Diffusion, Oxidation, Chemical and Physical Vapor deposition, Deposition by Epitaxy, Etching. Bulk Micro manufacturing, Surface micromachining, LIGA process.
- 3. PHYSICAL MICROSENSORS** **9**
Design of Acoustic wave sensors, resonant sensor, Vibratory gyroscope, Capacitive and Piezo Resistive Pressure sensors- engineering mechanics behind these Microsensors.
- 4. MICROACTUATORS** **9**
Design of Actuators: Actuation using thermal forces, Actuation using shape memory Alloys, Actuation using piezoelectric crystals, Actuation using Electrostatic forces (Parallel plate, Torsion bar, Comb drive actuators), Micromechanical Motors and pumps.
- 5. CASE STUDIES** **9**
Ink jet pointer heads, Micro mirror TV Projector, DNA chip, Micro arrays, and RF electronic devices.

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS

REFERENCES

1. Marc Madou, "Fundamentals of Microfabrication", CRC press 1997.
2. Stephen D. Senturia, "Micro system Design", Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2001
3. B.H. Bao, "Analysis and design principles of MEMS Devices", Elsevier, 2005.
4. Tai Ran Hsu, "MEMS and Microsystems Design and Manufacture", Tata Mcraw Hill, 2002.
5. Chang Liu, "Foundations of MEMS", Pearson education India limited, 2006,

- 1. INTRODUCTION AND TERMINOLOGIES** **9**
Definition-Classification-History- Robots components-Degrees of freedom-Robot joints-coordinates- Reference frames-workspace-Robot languages-actuators-sensors- Position, velocity and acceleration sensors-Torque sensors-tactile and touch sensors-proximity and range sensors-social issues.
- 2. KINEMATICS** **9**
Mechanism-matrix representation-homogenous transformation-DH representation-Inverse kinematics-solution and programming-degeneracy and dexterity.
- 3. DIFFERENTIAL MOTION & VELOCITIES** **9**
Jacobian-differential motion of frames-Interpretation-calculation of Jacobian-Inverse Jacobian-Design-Lagrangian mechanics-dynamic equations-static force analysis.
- 4. ROBOT CONTROL SYSTEM** **9**
Sensor characteristics- Hydraulic, Pneumatic and electric actuators-trajectory planning-decentralised PID control- non-linear decoupling control.
- 5. IMAGE PROCESSING & VISION SYSTEMS** **9**
Two and three dimensional images-spatial and frequency domain representation-noise and edges- convolution masks-Processing techniques-thresholding-noise reduction-edge detection-segmentation-Image analysis and object recognition.

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS

REFERENCES

1. Saeed B. Niku , "Introduction to Robotics ", Pearson Education, 2002.
2. Fu, Gonzalez and Lee Mcgrahill , "Robotics ", international TATA McGraw Hill, 2008.
3. R.D. Klafter, TA Chmielewski and Michael Negin, "Robotic Engineering, An Integrated approach", Prentice Hall of India, 2003.

- 1. INTRODUCTION** **9**
Statement of optimal control problem – Problem formulation and forms of optimal Control – Selection of performance measures. Necessary conditions for optimal control – Pontryagin’s minimum principle – State inequality constraints – Minimum time problem.
- 2. LQ CONTROL PROBLEMS AND DYNAMIC PROGRAMMING** **9**
Linear optimal regulator problem – Matrix Riccati equation and solution method – Choice of weighting matrices – Steady state properties of optimal regulator – Linear tracking problem – LQG problem – Computational procedure for solving optimal control problems – Characteristics of dynamic programming solution – Dynamic programming application to discrete and continuous systems – Hamilton Jacobi Bellman equation.
- 3. NUMERICAL TECHNIQUES FOR OPTIMAL CONTROL** **9**
Numerical solution of 2-point boundary value problem by steepest descent and Fletcher Powell method solution of Ricatti equation by negative exponential and interactive Methods.
- 4. FILTERING AND ESTIMATION** **9**
Filtering – Linear system and estimation – System noise smoothing and prediction – Gauss Markov discrete time model – Estimation criteria – Minimum variance estimation – Least square estimation – Recursive estimation.
- 5. KALMAN FILTER AND PROPERTIES** **9**
Filter problem and properties – Linear estimator property of Kalman Filter – Time invariance and asymptotic stability of filters – Time filtered estimates and signal to noise ratio improvement – Extended Kalman filter.

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS

REFERENCES:

1. KiRk D.E., ‘Optimal Control Theory – An introduction’, Prentice hall, N.J., 1970.
2. Sage, A.P., ‘Optimum System Control’, Prentice Hall N.H., 1968.
3. Anderson, B.D.O. and Moore J.B., ‘Optimal Filtering’, Prentice hall Inc., N.J.,1979.
4. S.M. Bozic, “Digital and Kalman Filtering”, Edward Arnould, London, 1979.
5. Astrom, K.J., “Introduction to Stochastic Control Theory”, Academic Press, Inc, N.Y., 1970.
6. David G.Hull., “Optimal control theory for Applications”, Springer Publishing Company, 2004.
7. D. Subbaram Naidu, “Optimal control systems”, CRC Press (Aug 2002).

1. PERTURBATION THEORY**9**

Vanishing and Non vanishing Perturbations – Continuity of solutions on the infinite interval – Interconnected systems – Slowly varying systems – Perturbation method – Averaging - Weakly nonlinear second-order oscillators – Exercises.

2. SINGULAR PERTURBATIONS**9**

Standard singular perturbation model – Time scale properties – Singular perturbation on the infinite interval – Slow and fast manifolds – stability analysis – exercises.

3. GAIN SCHEDULING AND FEEDBACK LINEARIZATION**9**

Control problem – stabilization via linearization – integral control via linearization – gain scheduling – Input output linearization – Full state linearization – state feedback control – tracking- exercises.

4. INPUT-OUTPUT STABILITY**9**

L stability – L stability of state models – L2 gain – feedback system: small gain theorem – exercises – Passivity – State models - L2 and Lyapunov stability.

5. BAKSTEPPING CONTROL ALGORITHMS**9**

Passivity based control – High gain observers – stabilization – Regulation via integral control – exercises.

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**REFERENCES**

1. Hasan Khalil, " Nonlinear systems and control", 3rd ed, PHI, 2001.
2. Slotine, J A E Slotine and W Li, "Applied Nonlinear control", 1991, PHI
3. S.H. Zak, " Systems and control", Oxford University Press, 2003.
4. T. P. Leung & H. S. Qin, "Advanced Topics in nonlinear control system", World Scientific Publishing co., Pvt. Ltd (2001).
5. M.Chidambaram, "Non Linear Process Control", Wiley 1995.

MCI010 SYSTEM IDENTIFICATION AND ADAPTIVE CONTROL L T P C 3 0 0 3

- 1. MODELS FOR IDENTIFICATION 9**
Models of LTI systems: Linear Models-State space Models-OE model- Model sets, Structures and Identifiability-Models for Time-varying and Non-linear systems: Models with Nonlinearities – Non-linear state-space models-Black box models, Fuzzy models’.
- 2. NON-PARAMETRIC AND PARAMETRIC IDENTIFICATION 9**
Transient response and Correlation Analysis – Frequency response analysis – Spectral Analysis – Least Square – Recursive Least Square –Forgetting factor- Maximum Likelihood – Instrumental Variable methods.
- 3. NON-LINEAR IDENTIFICATION AND MODEL VALIDATION 9**
Open and closed loop identification: Approaches – Direct and indirect identification – Joint input-output identification – Non-linear system identification – Wiener models – Power series expansions - State estimation techniques – Non linear identification using Neural Network and Fuzzy Logic.
- 4. ADAPTIVE CONTROL AND ADAPTATION TECHNIQUES 9**
Introduction – Uses – Auto tuning – Self Tuning Regulators (STR) – Model Reference Adaptive Control (MRAC) – Types of STR and MRAC – Different approaches to selftuning regulators – Stochastic Adaptive control – Gain Scheduling.
- 5. CASE STUDIES 9**
Inverted Pendulum, Robot arm, process control application: heat exchanger, Distillation column, application to power system, Ship steering control.

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS

REFERENCES

1. Ljung,” System Identification Theory for the User”, PHI, 1987.
2. Torsten Soderstrom, Petre Stoica, “System Identification”, prentice Hall `International (UK) Ltd,1989.
3. Astrom and Wittenmark,” Adaptive Control ”, PHI, 1995.
4. William S. Levine, “ Control Hand Book”. CRC Press, 1996.
5. Narendra and Annasamy,” Stable Adaptive Control Systems, Prentice Hall, 1989.

- 1. VHDL FUNDAMENTALS** **9**
 Fundamental concepts- Modeling digital system-Domain and levels of modeling modeling languages-VHDL modeling concepts-Scalar Data types and operations- constants and Variable-Scalar Types- Type Classification-Attributes and scalar types-expression and operators-Sequential statements.
- 2. DATA TYPES AND BASIC MODELING CONSTRUCTS** **9**
 Arrays- unconstrained array types-array operations and referencing- records - Access Types- Abstract Date types- -basic modeling constructs-entity declarations-Architecture bodies-behavioral description-structural descriptions design Processing, case study: A pipelined Multiplier accumulator.
- 3. SUBPROGRAMS , PACKAGES AND FILES** **9**
 Procedures-Procedure parameters- Concurrent procedure call statements – Functions – Overloading –visibility of Declarations-packages and use clauses- Package declarations- package bodies-use clauses-Predefined aliases-Aliases for Data objects-Aliases for Non-Data items-Files- I/O-Files. Case study: A bit vector arithmetic Package.
- 4. SIGNALS, COMPONENTS, CONFIGURATIONS** **9**
 Basic Resolved Signals-IEEE std_Logic_1164 resolved subtypes- resolved Signal Parameters - Generic Constants- Parameterizing behavior- Parameterizing structure-components and configurations-Generate Statements- Generating Iterative structure-Conditionally generating structure-Configuration of generate statements-case study: DLX computer Systems.
- 5. DESIGN WITH PROGRAMMABLE LOGIC DEVICES** **9**
 Realization of -Micro controller CPU.- Memories- I/O devices-MACDesign, synthesis, simulation and testing.

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS

REFERENCES

1. Peter J.Ashenden, “The Designer’s guide to VHDL”, Morgan Kaufmann publishers, San Francisco,Second Edition, May 2001.
2. Zainalabedin navabi, “VHDL Analysis ans modeling of Digital Systems”, McGraw Hill international Editions, Second Editions, 1998.
3. Charles H Roth, Jr. “Digital system Design using VHDL”, Thomson ,2006.
4. Douglas Perry, “VHDL Programming by Example”, Tata McGraw Hill,4th Edition 2002.
5. Navabi.Z., “VHDL Analysis and Modeling of Digital Systems”, McGraw International, 1998.
6. Peter J Ashendem, “The Designers Guide to VHDL”, Harcourt India Pvt Ltd, 2002.
7. Skahill. K, “VHDL for Programmable Logic”, Pearson education, 1996.

- 1. FUNDAMENTALS OF IMAGE PROCESSING** **9**
Introduction – Steps in image processing systems – Image acquisition – Sampling and Quantization – Pixel relationships – Color fundamentals and models, File formats, Image operations – Arithmetic, Geometric and Morphological.
- 2. IMAGE ENHANCEMENT** **9**
Spatial Domain: Gray level Transformations – Histogram processing – Spatial filtering smoothing and sharpening. Frequency Domain: Filtering in frequency domain – DFT, FFT, DCT – Smoothing and sharpening filters – Homomorphic Filtering.
- 3. IMAGE SEGMENTATION AND FEATURE ANALYSIS** **9**
Detection of Discontinuities – Edge operators – Edge linking and Boundary Detection – Thresholding – Region based segmentation – Morphological Watersheds – Motion Segmentation, Feature Analysis and Extraction.
- 4. MULTI RESOLUTION ANALYSIS AND COMPRESSIONS** **9**
Multi Resolution Analysis: Image Pyramids – Multi resolution expansion – Wavelet Transforms, Image compression: Fundamentals – Models – Elements of Information Theory – Error free compression – Lossy Compression – Compression Standards.
- 5. APPLICATION OF IMAGE PROCESSING** **9**
Image classification – Image recognition – Image understanding – Video motion analysis – Image fusion – Steganography – Digital compositing Mosaics – Colour Image Processing.

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS

REFERENCES :

1. Rafael C.Gonzalez and Richard E.Woods, “Digital Image Processing”, 2nd Edition, Pearson Education, 2003.
2. Milan Sonka, Valclav Halavac and Roger Boyle, “Image Processing, Analysis and Machine Vision”, 2nd Edition, Thomson Learning, 2001.
3. Anil K.Jain, “Fundamentals of Digital Image Processing”. Pearson Education, 2003.

- 1. IMAGE FUNDAMENTALS** **9**
 Image Perception, MTF of the visual system, Image Fidelity criteria, Image model, Image sampling and quantization – two dimensional sampling theory, Image quantization, Optimum mean square quantizer, Image transforms – 2D- DFT and other transforms
- 2. IMAGE PREPROCESSING** **9**
 Image enhancement – point operation, Histogram modeling, spatial operations, Transform operations, Image restoration- Image degradation model, Inverse and Weiner filtering , Image Compression- Spatial and Transform methods
- 3. IMAGE RECONSTRUCTION IN MEDICAL IMAGING MODALITIES** **9**
 Mathematical preliminaries and basic reconstruction methods, Image reconstruction in CT scanners, MRI, Nuclear Medicine Imaging Modalities, Ultra sound imaging, 3D Ultra sound imaging
- 4. IMAGE ANALYSIS AND CLASSIFICATION** **9**
 Image segmentation- pixel based, edge based, region based segmentation, Image representation and analysis, Feature extraction and representation, Statistical Shape, Texture, feature and Image classification- Statistical, Rule based, Neural Network approaches
- 5. IMAGE REGISTRATIONS AND VISUALIZATION** **9**
 Rigid body visualization, Principal axis registration, Interactive principal axis registration, Feature based registration, Elastic deformation based registration, Image visualization- 2D display methods, 3D display methods, virtual reality based interactive visualization

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

References

1. Atam P.Dhawan , “Medical Image Analysis” Wiley Interscience Publication, NJ, USA 2003
2. R.C. Gonzalez and R.E woods , ‘Digital Image Processing’ , Second Edition, Pearson Education , 2002
3. Anil. K. Jain, “ Fundamentals of Digital Image Processing” Pearson education, Indian Reprint, 2002
4. Eric Krestel, “Image System for Medical diagnosis” Siemens Aktiengesell Schaft, Germany, 1990
5. Alfred Horowitz, ‘MRI Physics for Radiologists’ – A Visual Approach’ , Second edition Springer Vertag New York, 1991
6. Atam P.Dhawan, “Medical Image Analysis”, Wiley Interscience Publication, NJ, USA 2003.

MCI014 BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING AND RADIOLOGICAL EQUIPMENTS

L T P C 3 0 0 3

- 1. IMAGE FORMATION** **9**
Introduction and objectives- Basic imaging theory- The imaging equation- Position independence- Reductions from three to two dimensions – Noise- The fourier transform and the convolution integral- Image reconstruction from profiles – Sampling theory- Problems
- 2. IMAGE PRODUCTION** **9**
Introduction and objectives- Radionuclide imaging- Ultrasonic imaging- Magnetic resonance imaging- CT imaging- Electrical impedance tomography- Problems
- 3. MATHEMATICAL AND STATISTICAL TECHNIQUES** **9**
Introduction and objectives- Useful preliminaries: some properties of trigonometric functions – Representation of deterministic signals – Discrete or sampled data- Applied statistics- Linear signal processing- problems
- 4. X-RAYS** **9**
Principles and production of soft X- rays, selection of anodes, heel pattern, Scattered Radiation, Porter-Bucky System, Testing for various parameters of the unit, principles of Angiography and Fluoroscopic Techniques, Image Intensifiers, single plane and bi plane recording units, digital subtraction angiography.
- 5. THERAPY USING X-RAYS AND ISOTOPES** **9**
Direct and Indirect effects of high energy radiation, Units for radiation Exposure, Depth Dose curves, Linear Accelerator, Betatron, Cobalt and Cesium Therapy , Computation of Absorbed Dose Level, Automatic Treatment Planning.

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

References:

1. Chesney D.N. and Chesney M.O. X-Ray Equipments for Students Radiographer, Blackwell Scientific Publications Oxford , 1971
2. Jacobson B. and Webster J.G. Medicine and Clinical Engineering, Prentice hall India, New Delhi, 1999.
3. Steve Webb, The Physics of Medical Imaging, Adam Hilger , Philadelphia, 1988
4. Medical Physics and Biomedical Engineering, B H Brown, P V Lawford , R H Smallwood, D R Hose, D C Barber.
5. Jacobson.B. & Webster J.G. “Medicine & Clinical Engineering” Printice Hall of India, New Delhi, 1999

- 1. NON-DESTRUCTIVE TESTING: AN INTRODUCTION, VISUAL INSPECTION & LIQUID PENETRANT TESTING 6**
- Introduction to various non-destructive methods, Comparison of Destructive and Non destructive Tests, Conditions for effective non-destructive testing Visual Inspection, Optical aids used for visual inspection, Applications. Physical principles, procedure for penetrant testing, Penetrant testing materials, Penetrant testing methods-water washable, Post – Emulsification methods, Applications.
- 2. EDDY CURRENT TESTING & ACOUSTIC EMISSION 10**
- Principles, Instrumentation for ECT, Absolute, differential probes, Inspection of Ferromagnetic materials –Instrumentation for pulsed eddy current techniques-Applications. Principle of AET, Instrumentation, Applications - testing of metal pressure vessels, Fatigue crack detection in aerospace structures.
- 3. MAGNETIC PARTICLE TESTING & THERMOGRAPHY 10**
- Principle of MPT, procedure used for testing a component, Equipment used for MPT, Magnetizing techniques, Applications. Principle of Thermography, Detectors and Equipments. Applications – Thermal Imaging for condition Monitoring of Industrial Components.
- 4. ULTRASONIC TESTING & RADIOGRAPHY 10**
- Principle, Ultrasonic transducers, Ultrasonic Flaw detection Equipment, Modes of display A- scan, B-Scan, C- Scan, Applications, Inspection Methods - Normal Incident Pulse-Echo Inspection, Normal Incident Through-transmission Testing, Angle Beam Pulse-Echo testing, Applications of Normal Beam Inspection in detecting fatigue cracks, Inclusions, Slag, Porosity and Intergranular cracks. Principle of Radiography, Effect of radiation on Film, Radiographic imaging, Inspection Techniques – Single wall single image, Double wall Penetration, Multiwall Penetration technique, Real Time Radiography
- 5. INDUSTRIAL APPLICATIONS, COMPARISON AND SELECTION OF NDT METHODS 9**
- Applications of NDE in Nuclear, Aircraft, Automotive and petroleum Industries. A Comparison and selection of various NDT techniques. Codes, standards, specification and procedures.

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

REFERENCES:

1. Baldev Raj, Jeyakumar,T., Thavasimuthu,M., “Practical Non Destructive Testing” Narosa publishing house, New Delhi, 2002
2. Krautkramer. J., “Ultra Sonic Testing of Materials”, 1st Edition, Springer – Verlag Publication, New York, 1996.
3. Peter J. Shull “Non Destructive Evaluation: Theory, Techniques and Application” Marcel Dekker, Inc., New York, 2002
4. www.ndt.net
5. Prasad J and C.G.K. Nair, “ Non-Destructive Test and Evaluation of Materials”, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi, 2008
6. Charles J. Hellier, “ Hand Book of Non-Destructive Evaluation”, The McGraw-Hill Companies, New York, 2003.

- 1. MEMS: MICRO-FABRICATION, MATERIALS AND ELECTRO-MECHANICAL CONCEPTS 9**
Overview of micro fabrication – Silicon and other material based fabrication processes – Concepts: Conductivity of semiconductors-Crystal planes and orientation-stress and strain-flexural beam bending analysis-torsional deflections-Intrinsic stress- resonant frequency and quality factor.
- 2. ELECTROSTATIC SENSORS AND ACTUATION 9**
Principle, material, design and fabrication of parallel plate capacitors as electrostatic sensors and actuators-Applications
- 3. THERMAL SENSING AND ACTUATION 9**
Principle, material, design and fabrication of thermal couples, thermal bimorph sensors,thermal resistor sensors-Applications.
- 4. PIEZOELECTRIC SENSING AND ACTUATION 9**
Piezoelectric effect-cantilever piezo electric actuator model-properties of piezoelectric materials-Applications.
- 5. CASE STUDIES 9**
Piezoresistive sensors, Magnetic actuation, Micro fluidics applications, Medical applications, Optical MEMS.

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS

REFERENCES

1. Chang Liu, “Foundations of MEMS”, Pearson International Edition, 2006.
2. Marc Madou , “Fundamentals of microfabrication”,CRC Press, 1997.
3. Boston , “Micromachined Transducers Sourcebook”,WCB McGraw Hill, 1998.
4. M.H.Bao “Micromechanical transducers :Pressure sensors, accelerometers and gyroscopes”, Elsevier, New york, 2000.

- 1. STEPPING MOTOR** **9**
 Constructional features – Principle of operation – Modes of excitation – Torque production in variable reluctance stepping motor - Dynamic characteristics – Drive systems and circuit for open loop control – Closed loop control of stepping motor.
- 2. SWITCHED RELUCTANCE MOTORS** **9**
 Constructional features – principle of operation – Torque equation – Power controllers – Characteristics and control microprocessor based controller.
- 3. SYNCHRONOUS RELUCTANCE MOTORS** **9**
 Constructional features: axial and radial air gap Motors – Operating principle –Reluctance torque – phasor diagram –motor characteristics.
- 4. PERMANENT MAGNET SYNCHRONOUS MOTORS** **9**
 Principle of operation –EMF –Power input and torque expressions –Phasor diagram – power controller-Torque speed characteristics-Self control –Vector control –current control schemes.
- 5. PERMANENT MAGNET BRUSHLESS DC MOTORS** **9**
 Commutation in DC motors, Difference between mechanical and electronic commutators- Hall sensors, Optical sensors - Multiphase Brushless motor –Square wave permanent magnet brushless motor drives –Torque and emf equation-Torque speed characteristics- Controllers –Microprocessors based controller.

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS

REFERENCES

1. Miller, T.J.E. “Brushless permanent magnet and reluctance motor drives”, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1989.
2. Kenjo, T, “Stepping motors and their microprocessor control ”, Clarendon Press, Oxford 1989.
3. R.Krishnan, “Switched Reluctance Motors Drives: Modelling, Simulation, Analysis Design and Applications”, CRC Press, New York, 2001.

**MHV008 ELECTROMAGNETIC INTERFERENCE AND ELECTROMAGNETIC
COMPATIBILITY**

L T P C 3 0 0 3

1. INTRODUCTION 9

Sources of EMI, Conducted and radiated interference- Characteristics - Designing for electromagnetic compatibility (EMC)- EMC regulation- typical noise path- use of network theory- methods of eliminating interferences.

2. METHOD OF HARDENING 9

Cabling –capacitive coupling- inductive coupling- shielding to prevent magnetic radiation- shield transfer impedance, Grounding – safety grounds – signal groundssingle point and multipoint ground systems- hybrid grounds- functional ground layout – grounding of cable shields- ground loops-guard shields.

3. BALANCING, FILTERING AND SHIELDING 9

Power supply decoupling- decoupling filters-amplifier filtering –high frequency filtering shielding – near and far fields- shielding effectiveness- absorption and reflection loss, Shielding with magnetic material- conductive gaskets, windows and coatings- grounding of shields.

4. DIGITAL CIRCUIT NOISE AND LAYOUT 9

Frequency versus time domain- analog versus digital circuits- digital logic noise- internal noise sources- digital circuit ground noise –power distribution-noise voltage objectives measuring noise voltages-unused inputs-logic families.

**5. ELECTROSTATIC DISCHARGE,STANDARDS AND LABORATORY
TECHNIQUES 9**

Static Generation- human body model- static discharges-ED protection in equipment design- ESD versus EMC, Industrial and Government standards – FCC requirements – CISPR recommendations-Laboratory techniques- Measurement methods for field strength-EMI.

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS

REFERENCES

1. Henry W.Ott, “ Noise reduction techniques in electronic systems”, John Wiley & Sons, 1989.
2. Bernhard Keiser, “Principles of Electro-magnetic Compatibility”, Artech House, Inc. (685 canton street, Norwood, MA 020062 USA) 1987.
3. Bridges, J.E Milleta J. and Ricketts.L.W., “EMP Radiation and Protective techniques”, John Wiley and sons, USA 1976.
4. IEEE National Symposium on “Electromagnetic Compatibility”, IEEE, 445, hoes Lane, Piscataiway, NJ 08855, 1989.

1. INTRODUCTION**9**

Approaches to intelligent control. Architecture for intelligent control. Symbolic reasoning system, rule-based systems, the AI approach. Knowledge representation. Expert systems.

2. ARTIFICIAL NEURAL NETWORKS**9**

Concept of Artificial Neural Networks and its basic mathematical model, McCulloch-Pitts neuron model, simple perceptron, Adaline and Madaline, Feed-forward Multilayer Perceptron. Learning and Training the neural network. Data Processing: Scaling, Fourier transformation, principal-component analysis and wavelet transformations. Hopfield network, Self-organizing network and Recurrent network. Neural Network based controller

3. FUZZY LOGIC SYSTEM**9**

Introduction to crisp sets and fuzzy sets, basic fuzzy set operation and approximate reasoning. Introduction to fuzzy logic modeling and control. Fuzzification, inferencing and defuzzification. Fuzzy knowledge and rule bases. Fuzzy modeling and control schemes for nonlinear systems. Self-organizing fuzzy logic control. Fuzzy logic control for nonlinear time-delay system.

4. GENETIC ALGORITHM**9**

Basic concept of Genetic algorithm and detail algorithmic steps, adjustment of free parameters. Solution of typical control problems using genetic algorithm. Concept on some other search techniques like tabu search and ant-colony search techniques for solving optimization problems.

5. APPLICATIONS**9**

GA application to power system optimisation problem, Case studies: Identification and control of linear and nonlinear dynamic systems using Matlab-Neural Network toolbox. Stability analysis of Neural-Network interconnection systems. Implementation of fuzzy logic controller using Matlab fuzzy-logic toolbox. Stability analysis of fuzzy control systems.

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**REFERENCES**

1. Jacek.M.Zurada, "Introduction to Artificial Neural Systems", Jaico Publishing House, 1999.
2. KOSKO,B. "Neural Networks And Fuzzy Systems", Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., 1994.
3. KLIR G.J. & FOLGER T.A. "Fuzzy sets, uncertainty and Information", Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., 1993.
4. Zimmerman H.J. "Fuzzy set theory-and its Applications"-Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1994.
5. Driankov, Hellendroon, "Introduction to Fuzzy Control", Narosa Publishers, 1996.

1. SINGLE PHASE AC-DC CONVERTERS**9**

Uncontrolled, half controlled and fully controlled with R-L, R-L-E loads and free wheeling diode - continuous and discontinuous modes of operation – inverter operation – Dual converter – Sequence control of converters – Performance parameters: harmonics, ripple, distortion, power factor – effect of source impedance and overlap.

2. THREE PHASE AC-DC CONVERTERS**9**

Uncontrolled, half controlled and fully controlled with R-L, R-L-E loads and free wheeling diodes – Inverter operation and its limit – Dual converter – Performance parameter effect of source impedance and overlap.

3. DC – DC CONVERTERS**9**

Principles of step-down and step-up converters – Analysis of buck, boost, buck-boost and Cuk converters – Time ratio and current limit control – Full bridge converter – Resonant and Quasi-resonant converters.

4. DC – AC CONVERTERS**9**

Voltage source inverters - Principle of operation of half and full bridge inverters – 180 degree and 120 degree conduction mode inverters – Voltage control of three phase inverters using various PWM techniques – Harmonics and various harmonic elimination techniques – Analysis with R-L, R-L-E loads – Multi level inverters.

5. AC – AC CONVERTERS**9**

Principle of operation of AC Voltage Controllers, Cycloconverters – Analysis with R-L, RL-E loads – Introduction to Matrix converters.

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**TEXT BOOKS**

1. Ned Mohan , Undeland and Robbin, “Power Electronics: Converters, Application and Design” A John Wiley and Sons, Inc., Newyork, 1995
2. Rashid M.H . “Power Electronics Circuits , Devices and Applications”, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 1995

REFERENCES

1. P.C Sen .”Modern Power Electronics” Wheeler publishing Co ,First Edition ,New Delhi- 1998
2. P.S.Bimbra , “Power Electronics”, Khanna Publishers, Eleventh Edition , 2003.
3. Bin Wu, “High Power Converters and AC Drives”, IEEE Press, A John Wiley and Sons, Inc., 2006.

1. CONVERTER FED DC DRIVES**9**

Microcontroller hardware circuit, flow charts waveforms, Performance characteristics of dc drives fed through single phase converters, 3-phase converters, dual converters, 1-phase fully controlled converter and 3-phase fully controlled converter fed dc drive.

2. CHOPPER FED DC DRIVES**9**

Microcontroller hardware circuits and waveforms of various modes of operation of chopper fed DC drives.

3. INVERTER FED INDUCTION MOTOR DRIVE**9**

Microcomputer controlled VSI fed induction motor drive - Detailed power circuit, generation of firing pulses and firing circuit, flow charts and waveforms for 1-phase, 3-phase Non-PWM and 3-phase PWM VSI fed induction motor drives. Sampling techniques for PWM inverter.

4. MATHEMATICAL MODELING OF FREQUENCY CONTROLLED DRIVE**9**

Development of mathematical model for various components of frequency controlled induction drive, mathematical model of the system for steady state and dynamic behaviour, Study of stability based on the dynamic model of the system.

5. CLOSED LOOP CONTROL OF MICROCOMPUTER BASED DRIVES**9**

Voltage, Current, Torque and Speed measurements using digital measurement techniques. Types of controllers, position and velocity measurement algorithm, closed loop control of microcomputer based drives.

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Bose.B.K., Power Electronics and Motor Drives - Advances and Trends, IEEE Press, 2006.
2. Buxbaum, A. Schierau, and K.Staughen, "A design of control systems for DC drives", Springer- Verlag, Berlin,1990.
3. Thyristor control of Electric drives, Vedam Subrahmanyam, Tata McGraw Hill, 1988.

REFERENCES:

1. R.Krishnan, "Electric Motor Drives, Modeling, Analysis and Control" Prentice Hall of India, 2002.
2. Bin Wu, "High Power Converters and AC Drives", IEEE Press, A John Wiley and Sons, Inc., 2006.
3. Dubey G.K., Power semiconductor controlled drives, Prentice-HALL 1989
4. Control of Electric Drives, Leonard W, Springer Verlag, NY, 1985
5. Bose B.K., Microcomputer control of power electronics and drives, IEEE Press, 1987.
6. Bose B.K., Adjustable Speed A.C. drives, IEEE Press, 1993.

MHV101 ELECTROMAGNETIC FIELD COMPUTATION AND MODELLING

L T P C 3 1 0 4

1. INTRODUCTION

9

Review of basic field theory – electric and magnetic fields – Maxwell’s equations – Laplace, Poisson and Helmholtz equations – principle of energy conversion – force/torque calculation – Electro thermal formulation.

2. SOLUTION OF FIELD EQUATIONS I

9

Limitations of the conventional design procedure, need for the field analysis based design, problem definition , solution by analytical methods-direct integration method – variable separable method – method of images, solution by numerical methods- Finite Difference Method.

3. SOLUTION OF FIELD EQUATIONS II

9

Finite element method (FEM) – Differential/ integral functions – Variation method – Energy minimization – Discretisation – Shape functions –Stiffness matrix –1D and 2D planar and axial symmetry problem.

4. FIELD COMPUTATION FOR BASIC CONFIGURATIONS

9

Computation of electric and magnetic field intensities– Capacitance and Inductance – Force, Torque, Energy for basic configurations.

5. DESIGN APPLICATIONS

9

Insulators- Bushings – Cylindrical magnetic actuators – Transformers – Rotating machines.

L=45: T=15, Total =60

REFERENCES

1. K.J.Binns, P.J.Lawrenson, C.W Trowbridge, “The analytical and numerical solution of Electric and magnetic fields”, John Wiley & Sons, 1993.
2. Nathan Ida, Joao P.A.Bastos , “Electromagnetics and calculation of fields”, Springer-Verlage, 1992.
3. Nicola Biyanchi , “Electrical Machine analysis using Finite Elements”, Taylor and Francis Group, CRC Publishers, 2005.
4. S.J Salon, “Finite Element Analysis of Electrical Machines.” Kluwer Academic Publishers, London, 1995, distributed by TBH Publishers & Distributors, Chennai, India.
5. User manuals of MAGNET, MAXWELL & ANSYS software.
6. Silvester and Ferrari, “Finite Elements for Electrical Engineers” Cambridge University press, 1983.